

遵行學術倫理 避免論文瓢竊



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台中榮民總醫院幹細胞中心



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Taichung Veterans General Hospital

英文論文寫作的學術倫理

- 一、英文論文造假與瓢竊
- 二、電腦檢查軟體與網站
- 三、英文論文編修與對策



英文論文寫作的學術倫理

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Academic Fraud



2014年8月9日

美女弟子造假 日教授自縊 | 蘋果日報

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「寫論文天才」難承受學術醜聞

2014年08月06日 | 1,990 | 8+1 | 24



日本英文科學家小保方晴子(左)的論文指導教授井芳樹(右)，昨上吊自殺。法新社

日本

【路透社/綜合外電報導】日本理化學研究所(理研)30歲美女研究員小保方晴子，上月因造假遭英國《自然》期刊撤回論文，曾力抵她的論文指導教授井芳樹(音同麗)井芳樹昨天上吊自殺，留下指名給小保方和研究室等5封遺書。理研表示，52歲的井芳樹因論文造假風波，身心俱疲。

圖為理研所前所長井芳樹(右)與小保方晴子(左)。

BBC

中文網

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台灣教育部長蔣偉寧捲入論文造假風暴

嚴思祺

BBC中文網台灣特約記者

更新時間 2014年7月13日, 格林尼治標準時間14:10

f t g+ v e p



蔣偉寧(左)與涉案教授陳震遠的弟弟陳震武(右)會見記者說明論文事件。

台灣前屏東教育大學副教授陳震遠涉嫌論文審查造假，相關文章遭到撤銷，連帶蔣偉寧5篇掛名論文也遭撤銷。

Academic Fraud

Academic Plagiarism





Plagiarism

Plagiarism



No credit given

"Stealing of published material"

Small modifications made

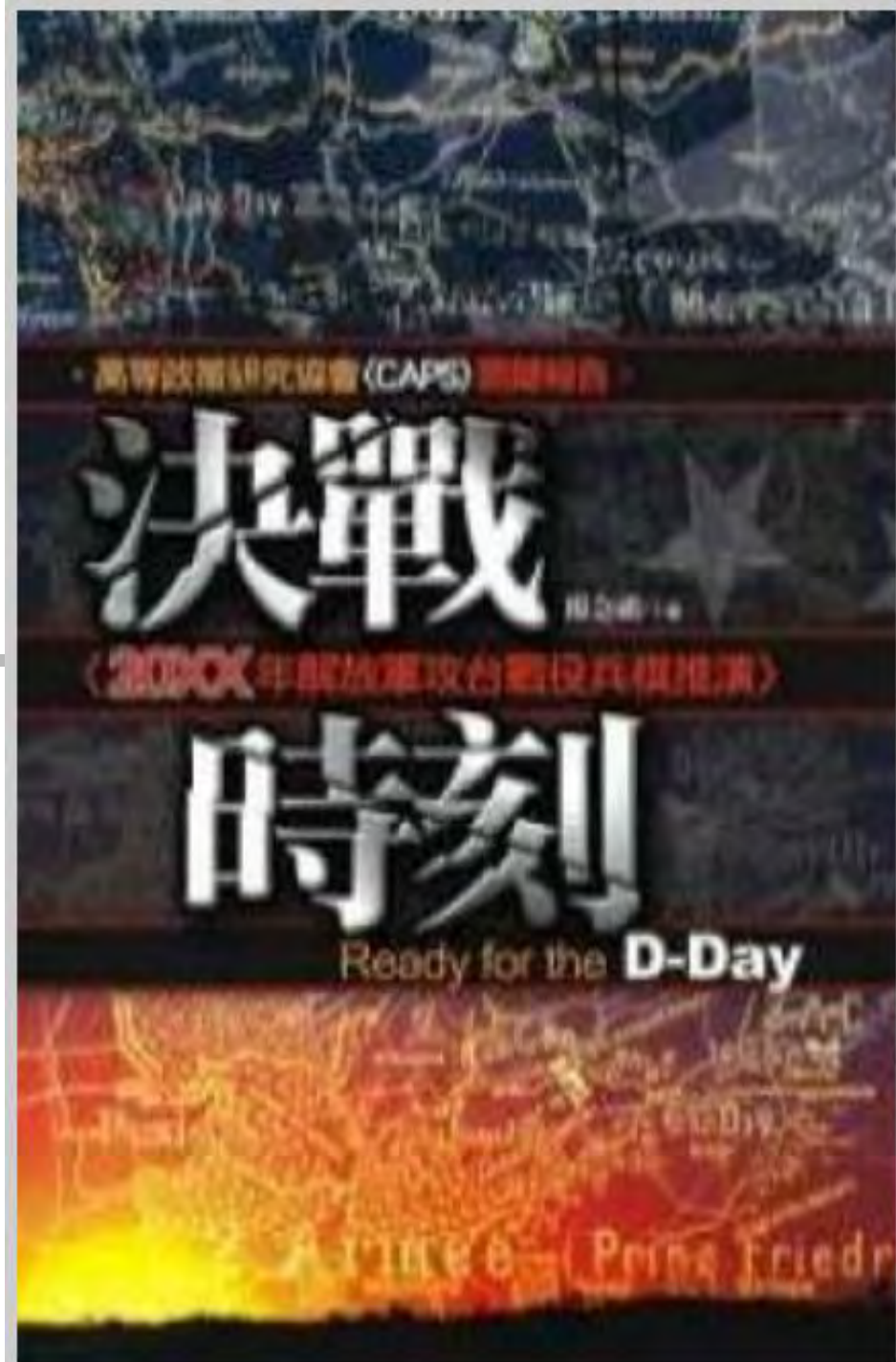


One form of academic plagiarism involves appropriating a published article and modifying it slightly to avoid suspicion.





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Publication ethics – How it can end

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Hungarian president resigns over doctorate plagiarism scandal

Pál Schmitt steps down after university revokes doctorate, saying Olympics thesis was mostly copied from two authors

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German politician loses doctorate for plagiarism

24 Feb 2011
German defence minister stripped of doctorate for plagiarism

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The Hungarian president, Pál Schmitt, who has announced his resignation.
Photograph: Matej Divizna/EPA

The Hungarian president, Pál Schmitt, has announced he will resign after losing his doctorate in a plagiarism scandal.

BBC

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24 February 2011 Last updated at 11:38 GMT

German minister loses doctorate after plagiarism row

Germany's defence minister has been stripped of his university doctorate after he was found to have copied large parts of his work from others.

Karl-Theodor zu Guttenberg, an aristocrat who lives in a Bavarian castle, admitted breaching standards but denied deliberately cheating.

Analysis revealed that more than half of his thesis had long sections lifted word-for-word from the work of others.

So far the German Chancellor, Angela Merkel, has stood by the minister.

The University of Bayreuth decided that Mr Guttenberg had "violated scientific duties to a considerable extent".

It deplored the fact that he had lifted sections of text without attribution.

Last week Mr Guttenberg said he would temporarily give up his PhD title while the university investigated the charges of plagiarism. He admitted that he had made "serious mistakes".

His thesis - Constitution and Constitutional Treaty: Constitutional Developments in the US and EU - was completed in 2006 and published in 2009.

Chancellor Merkel insisted on Monday that she was standing by her defence minister, who was seen as something of a rising star in her conservative coalition.



Mr Guttenberg failed to name sources for parts of his PhD thesis.

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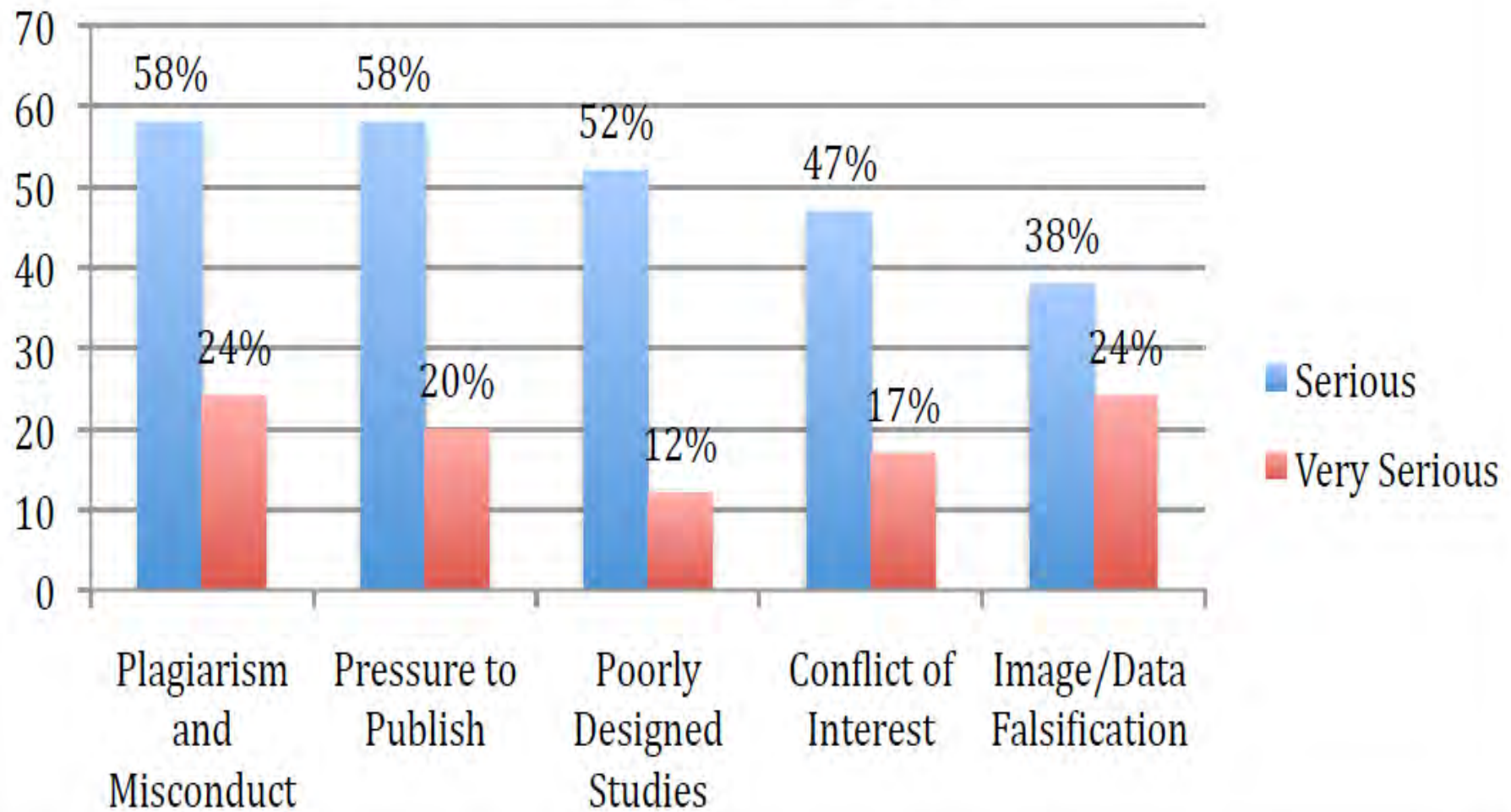


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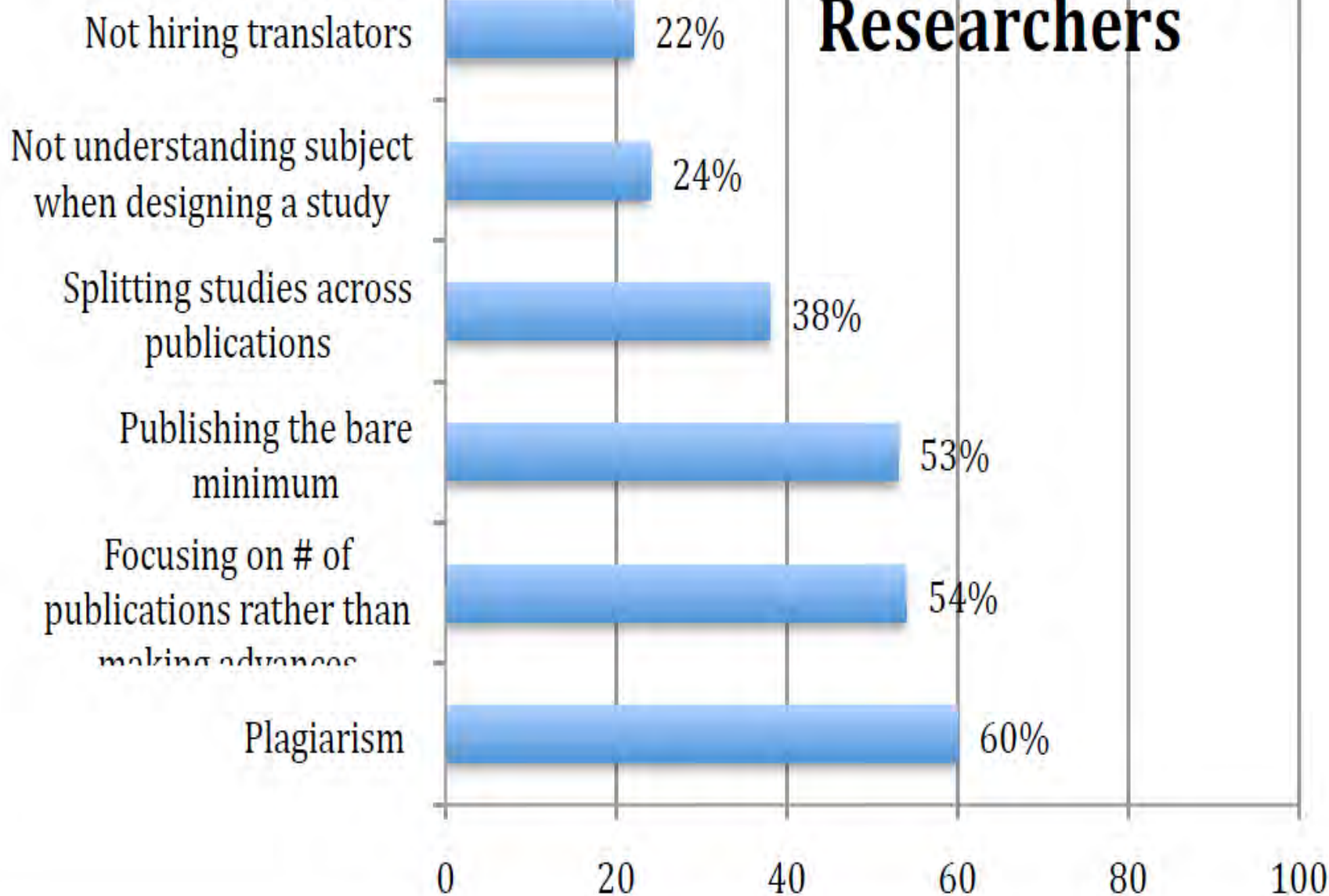
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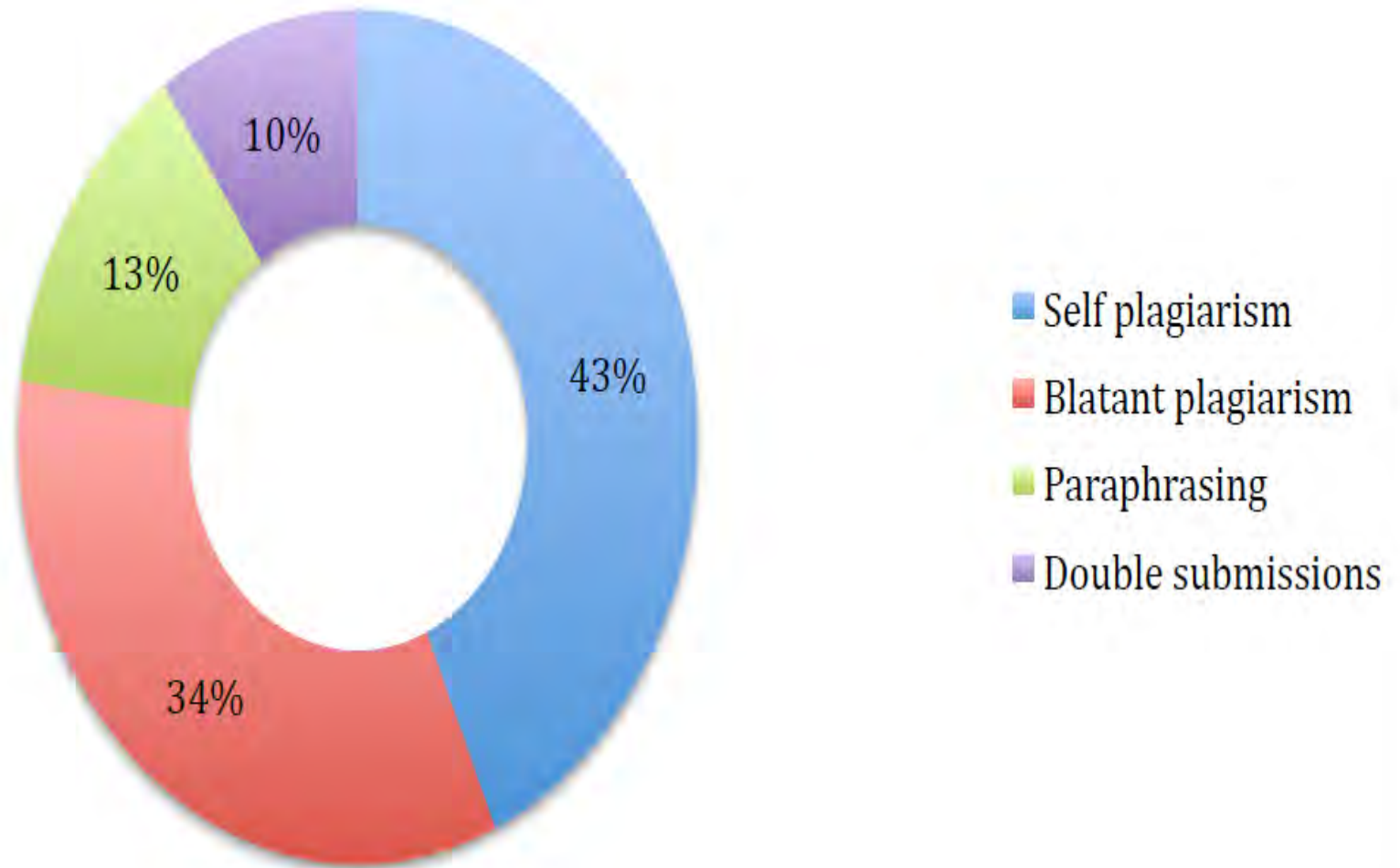
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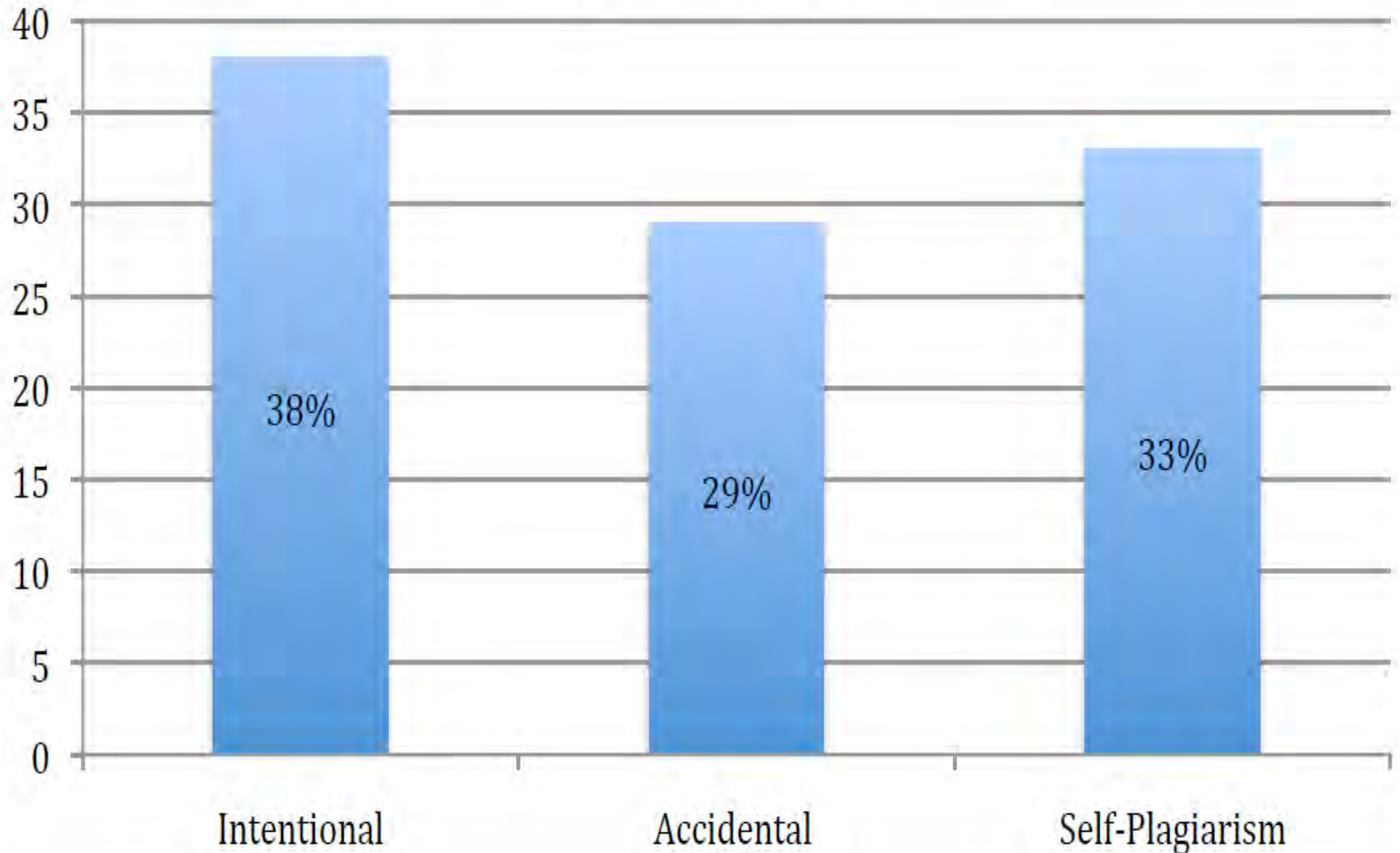
Editors' Top Concerns about Researchers



Type of Plagiarism Seen Most Frequently



Nature of Plagiarism Encountered



Tagging the 10 Types of Plagiarism



1. Clone

Submitting another's work, word-for-word, as one's own



2. CTRL-C

Contains significant portions of text from a single source without alterations



3. Find - Replace

Changing key words and phrases but retaining the essential content of the source



4. Remix

Paraphrases from multiple sources, made to fit together



5. Recycle

Borrows generously from the writer's previous work without citation



6. Hybrid

Combines perfectly cited sources with copied passages without citation



7. Mashup

Mixes copied material from multiple sources



8. 404 Error

Includes citations to non-existent or inaccurate information about sources



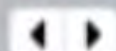
9. Aggregator

Includes proper citation to sources but the paper contains almost no original work



10. Re-tweet

Includes proper citation, but relies too closely on the text's original wording and/or structure



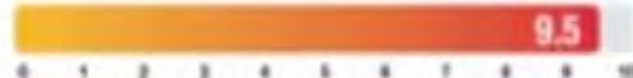
Clone

Submitting another's work, word-for-word, as one's own

Frequency



Problematic



Original

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

A Natural Setting

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CTRL-C

Contains significant portions of text from a single source without alterations

Frequency



Problematic



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A Natural Setting

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The Beautiful Yosemite Valley

From the time of its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, possession on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. And Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, while perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.



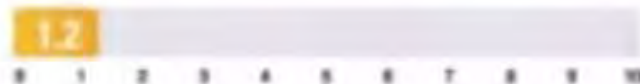
Find - Replace

Changing key words and phrases but retaining the essential content of the source

Frequency



Problematic



Original

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

A Beautiful Setting in Yosemite

Since its first discovery by non-native people in the mid-19th century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even sacred, hold on the American psyche because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mindset, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing political movements, migration patterns and environmental issues as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature.



Remix

Paraphrases from multiple sources, made to fit together

Frequency



Problematic



Original

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

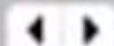
A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

An Untouched View

A History of Settlement and Change in Yosemite Valley

The first non-natives to see Yosemite Valley were probably members of the mid-nineteenth century Joseph Walker Party, who crossed the Sierra Nevada from East to West. The first descriptions of Yosemite came almost 20 years later. From the start, the valley has been renowned for its natural beauty, and highly regarded as the centerpiece of Yosemite National Park, attracting visitors from around the world. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature.



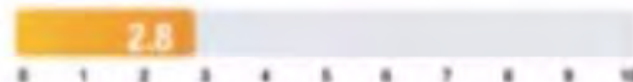
Recycle

Borrows generously from the writer's previous work without citation

Frequency



Problematic



Original

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Ecology 201:

An Unnatural Expectation

The Impact of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

From its first discovery by the Ahwahnechee in the mid-nineteenth century Yosemite Valley has held a unique, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time reflecting changing politics, human migration patterns and the rise of environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.



Hybrid

Combines perfectly cited sources with copied passages without citation

Frequency

5

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Problematic

1.1

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Original

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. "Native Americans have lived in the Yosemite region for as long as 8,000 years. The first people that we have record of was a band of Native Americans that called the Valley "Ah-wah-nee" and themselves the Ahwahnechee." While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

¹ "Yosemite Valley" Wikipedia, Wikipedia, 26 Apr 2012.

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yosemite_Valley>



Mashup

Mixes copied material from multiple sources

Frequency



Problematic



Original

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience. The work of Ayres gave easterners an appreciation for Yosemite Valley and started a movement to preserve it. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature. The 1849 California Gold Rush led to conflicts between miners and natives, and the volunteer Mariposa Battalion was formed by the state of California as a punitive expedition against natives in the Yosemite area.



404 Error

Includes citations to non-existent or inaccurate information about sources

Frequency

0.6



Problematic

1.3



Original

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Perceived Beauty: Man's Nature

Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

"Since its first discovery by the Joseph Walker Party in the mid-nineteenth century"¹ "Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all "special temples of Nature."² "While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature."³

¹ For an insightful discussion of Walker's expedition, including an extended description of their first sight of Yosemite Valley, see Walker's original piece in *The Golden Times*, May 6, 1833 : p. 4. Print.

² Bloom, H. "Aesthetics of the Found: The 'Nature' of the Natural." *Aesthetics and the Found*. November 2000 : 18-22. Print.

³ Huang et al. "Politics, Policy, and the Environment." *Nature and Society*. 26.3 (1987) : 127-53. Print.



Aggregator

Includes proper citation to sources but the paper contains almost no original work

Frequency

2.8



Problematic

2.9



Original

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

A Natural Setting

*A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley*¹

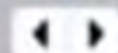
Yosemite Valley was first sighted by non-Indians in 1833 by Joseph Rutherford Walker and his group of explorers.² Yosemite has a long and diverse cultural history that helped to shape the region, country, and even the world.³ While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature.⁴

¹ Harlick, C. "A Natural Setting." *Nature and its Discontents* 23.1 (1996): 41-50. Print.

² "History of Yosemite." *Yosemitegold.com* Ace & Friends, n.d. Web. 24 Apr. 2012. <<http://www.yosemitegold.com/yosemitehistory.html>>

³ "Yosemite National Park Cultural History." *Yosemitepark.com* DMC Parks and Resorts at Yosemite, Inc., n.d. Web. 24 Apr. 2012. <<http://www.yosemitepark.com/cultural-history.aspx>>

⁴ Harlick, C. "A Natural Setting," p. 41.



Re-tweet

Includes proper citation, but relies too closely on the text's original wording and/or structure

Frequency



Problematic



Original

Strongest

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

From its earliest discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century Yosemite Valley has held a spiritual hold on the American conscience. Its beauty is incomparable and has been held up as one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite has a special grip on the western mind, impressions about the Valley have evolved over time, shaped by changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as mankind has become more attuned to its relationship and impact on nature.¹

¹ Harlick, C. "A Natural Setting," *Nature and its Discontents* 23.1 (1996): 41-50. Print.

IS THERE YOUR OWN WORDS ARE USED?



Is it your own idea?



Yuppie.... It is not Plagiarism.



Ohh... It's paraphrasing



Yuppie.... It is not Plagiarism,
If citation is properly given



Are you using quotation mark
or placing it in block quote?



Ohh... It 's Literal Copying

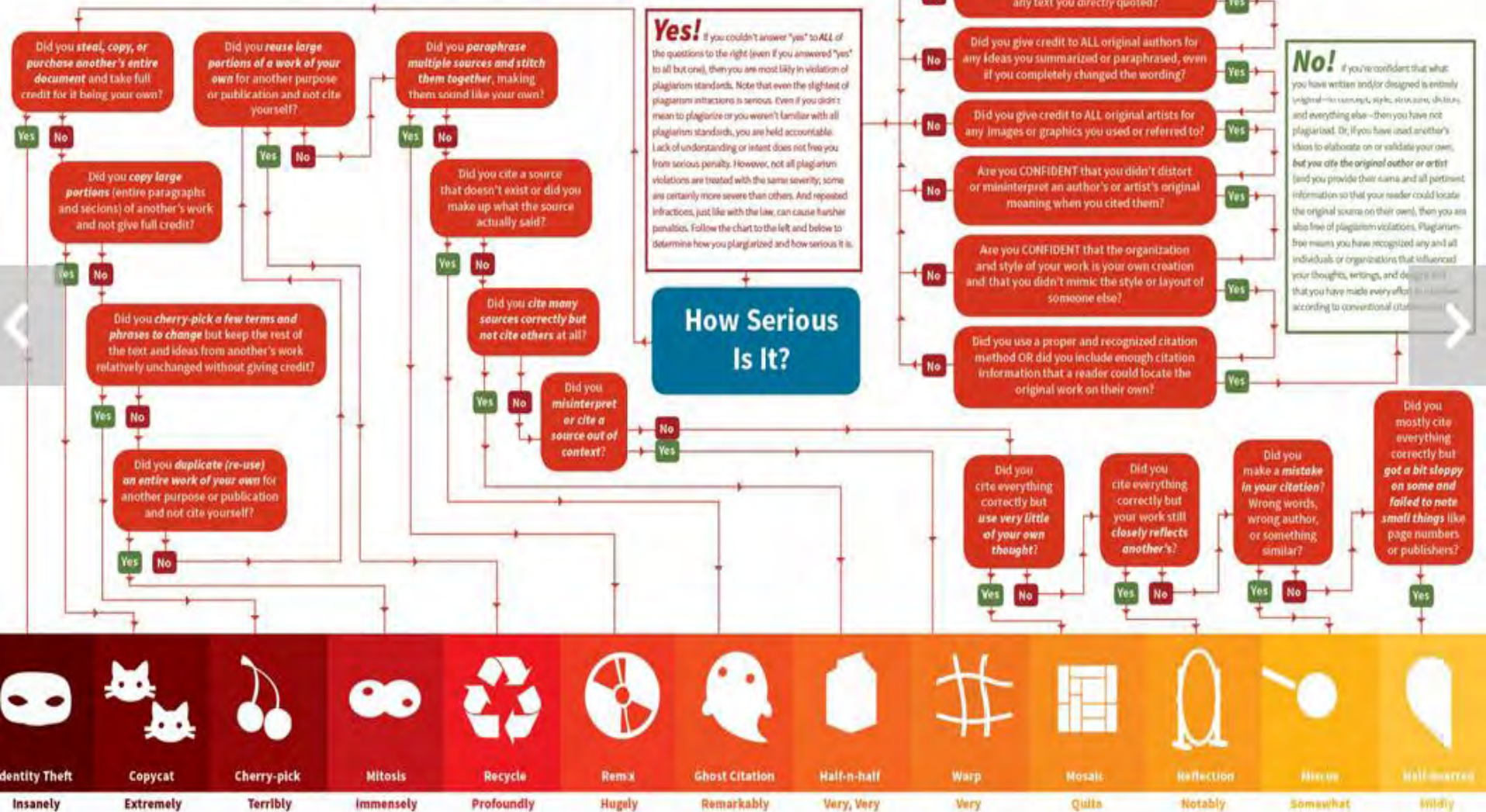
Quote it

What next?

ADD A CITATION AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

Did I Plagiarize?

The Types and Severity of Plagiarism Violations



英文論文寫作的學術倫理

- 一、英文論文造假與瓢竊
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- 三、英文論文編修與對策



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Copy, Shake, and Paste

A blog about plagiarism and scientific misconduct

<http://copy-shake-paste.blogspot.tw/>

Sunday, February 22, 2015

The Phantom Degree

The French Minister of Higher Education and Research, [Geneviève Fioraso](#), turns out only to have an English degree and not one in English and Business, as [Mediapart](#) (paywall), [Le Monde](#), and [Le Figaro](#) report.

According to Fioraso, somehow "Who's Who in France" mixed up her degrees, and made a double degree in English and in Business out of an English degree with an "option" on Business ([screenshot of the entry](#)). She is taking steps to correct this information, she says. Who's Who in France advertises that they verify the degrees from the *grand écoles*, which does make sense as the Wikipedia entries are free to read, so it would be quite interesting to see how this information came to be in their databases. One must pay 6 € in order to view the entry, however, so I'll stick with the screenshot above.

The government was quick to assure the general public that the minister was chosen for all the great things she has done and not on the basis of a specific degree. Yes, we've heard that before in Germany, in connection with plagiarism cases.

Posted by [Debora Weber-Wulff](#) at 10:57 PM



Copy, Shake, and Paste

This blog is written by a German professor, Debora Weber-Wulff, who has been researching about plagiarism since 2002. She runs a German-language "[Portal Plagiat](#)" that regularly tests plagiarism detection software. She is also a member of the "[Computing and Ethics](#)" group of the German computing society, GI, and active in the [VroniPlag Wiki](#).

False Feathers

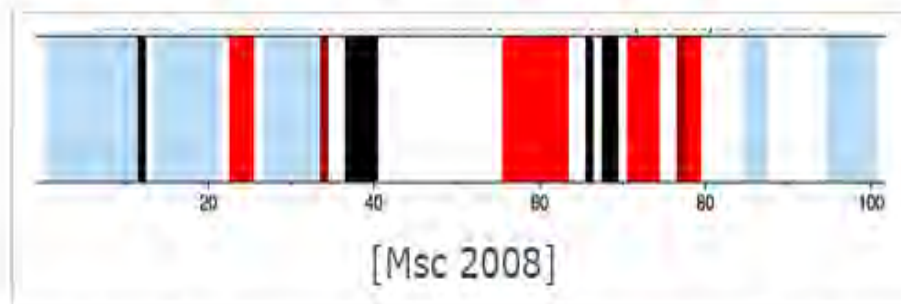


Debora Weber-Wulff.
[False Feathers: A
Perspective on Academic](#)

The bar code uses five different colors:

- white is for pages that have not yet been investigated, or for which nothing has yet been found;
- bright red is for pages that contain text parallels on over 75 % of the lines of text on a page. The line counting is not automatic, but must be done and reviewed by two researchers;
- dark red is for pages that have text parallels on between 50 and 75 % of the lines;
- black is used for pages that have text parallels, but that make up 50 % or less of the page;
- blue is used for pages that are excluded from consideration. These are normally the title pages, the table of contents, the literature list and any appendices.

For this dissertation, there are some additional blue bands: Towards the end of the thesis there is a list of abbreviations and one of figures and tables that are sandwiched in between pages of content.

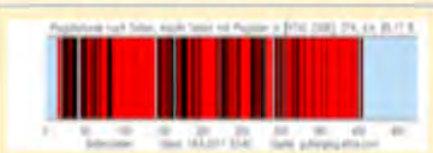
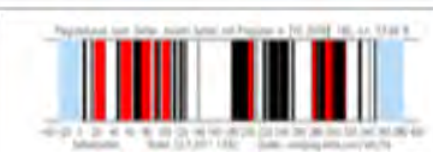


The two blue bands after the first few pages are quite interesting. The first one, extending from page 13 to page 21, is taken verbatim from the Catechism of the Catholic Church. The second one, running from page 26 to page 33, is verbatim from a European commission document. Discounting these pages, as each one has a brief reference given when the copy begins, there is only a total of 65 pages of content in this dissertation.

VroniPlagWiki Scorecard - Part I

Since this is such a popular page, it is now always visible on my blog home.

The [VroniPlag Wiki](#) platform has currently documented 50 cases of plagiarism in dissertations or habilitations since the zu Guttenberg case was documented on the GuttenPlagWiki. The first few cases - especially ones involving politicians in the wake of the zu Guttenberg case - were dealt with promptly. These are the cases 1-36 (the rest are at [part II](#)):

Thesis, Link	Name, University	Documentation public	Current status
 KTzG 2009	Karl-Theodor zu Guttenberg (University of Bayreuth)	2011-02-16	After 2 weeks: doctorate rescinded
 VS 2009	Veronika Saß (University of Constance)	2011-03-28	After 6 weeks: doctorate rescinded, Court approved
	Matthias		After 12

Copy, Shake, and Paste

This blog is written by a German professor, Debora Weber-Wulff, who has been researching about plagiarism since 2002. She runs a German-language "[Portal Plagiat](#)" that regularly tests plagiarism detection software. She is also a member of the "[Computing and Ethics](#)" group of the German computing society, GI, and active in the [VroniPlag Wiki](#).

False Feathers



Debora Weber-Wulff. [*False Feathers: A Perspective on Academic Plagiarism.*](#) Springer. 2014.

Planned Talks

Tuesday, September 2, 2014

Homebrew Collusion Detection

ldr -- One can use free tools to identify collusion, a special sort of plagiarism, but there is still much manual work involved.

Note: I promised this post [3 months ago](#) - then life and a lot of dissertations got in the way. Sorry for the delay. --dww]

In a [previous blog post](#) I described the situation the University of Münster is currently facing with [at least 23 dissertations in medicine](#) documented as containing massive text overlap from dissertations submitted to that same university or other universities in previous years. The renowned Charité Medical School in Berlin is currently at [20 dissertations in medicine](#) with massive text overlap, the number there is steadily rising.

This re-use of text (and images or even data) from the same department can be considered to be *collusion*, a special form of plagiarism. When looking at questions of collusion, there is a closed number of documents that are to be compared with each other, for example all of the dissertations from one department. Text overlap is much easier to find in a closed set of documents than finding potential source somewhere on the internet.

How were these theses with such extensive text overlap identified? It has been postulated that VroniPlag Wiki has some sort of "deep search" tool, but actually, it is a time-intensive manual process, aided by small software tools. About 50,000 dissertations in medicine, dental medicine, veterinary medicine and biology have been downloaded and compared with each other, with some of the major plagiarisms thus discovered documented at the VroniPlag Wiki. Medicine was chosen for this investigation, as these theses tend to be quite short in Germany and many are available online.

Data collection

The first step was obtaining the dissertations from the various university libraries. One would think that this would be a trivial step, as most university libraries offer e-publication services to their

Anders ist dies bei der Berücksichtigung ortsspezifischer Gruppeninteressen, wie die der Nachbargemeinden oder der Vereine und Kirchen. Hier müssen bei jeder Umsiedlung eigene Wege gesucht werden. Die Gruppen und die häufig aus diesen Reihen stammenden örtlichen Vertrauensleute prägen in unterschiedlichster Weise das Gemeinschaftsleben eines Ortes und sind gerade in ländlichen Raum die wesentlichen Träger der Gemeinschaft. Um so empfindlicher sind sie von Veränderungen betroffen, wie etwa dem vorzeitigen Fortzug von Mitgliedern und dem Rückgang von Gemeinschaftsaktivitäten durch die intensive Befassung der Mitglieder mit ihrer eigenen Umsiedlung. Auch Stimmungschwankungen als Folge der intensiven Beschäftigung mit der Umsiedlung machen sich in kleinen Gruppen mitunter bemerkbar. Als wesentliche Voraussetzung für den Dorfgemeinschaftsbetreiber stellt sich hier die Aufgabe, trotz zeitweiliger Probleme die Fortführung der Aktivitäten zu ermöglichen und bei der Entwicklung zukunftsfähiger Lösungen - etwa auch der Zusammenlegung von Vereinen - auf Wunsch zu beraten. Wesentlich ist, daß sehr frühzeitig durch gemeinsame Pläne und Handeln - zum Beispiel im Arbeitskreis zum Erhalt der Dorfgemeinschaft und des Ortsbildes - ein Vertrauensverhältnis aufgebaut wird.

Anders ist dies bei der Berücksichtigung ortsspezifischer Gruppeninteressen, wie die der Nachbargemeinden oder der Vereine und Kirchen - oder, wie in Horn, die der Volksgemeinde der Sorben. Hier müssen bei jeder Umsiedlung eigene Wege gesucht werden. Die Gruppen und die häufig aus diesen Reihen stammenden örtlichen Vertrauensleute prägen in unterschiedlichster Weise das Gemeinschaftsleben eines Ortes und sind gerade in ländlichen Raum die wesentlichen Träger der Gemeinschaft. Um so empfindlicher sind sie von Veränderungen betroffen, wie etwa dem vorzeitigen Fortzug von Mitgliedern und dem Rückgang von Gemeinschaftsaktivitäten durch die intensive Befassung der Mitglieder mit ihrer eigenen Umsiedlung. Auch Stimmungschwankungen als Folge der intensiven Beschäftigung mit der Umsiedlung machen sich in diesen Gruppen mitunter bemerkbar. Als wesentliche Voraussetzung für die Verantwortlichen stellt sich hier die Aufgabe, die Fortführung der Aktivitäten zu ermöglichen und bei der Entwicklung zukunftsfähiger Lösungen - etwa auch der Zusammenlegung von Vereinen - auf Wunsch zu beraten. Wesentlich ist, daß sehr frühzeitig durch gemeinsame Pläne und Handeln - zum Beispiel im Arbeitskreis zum Erhalt der Dorfgemeinschaft und des Ortsbildes - ein Vertrauensverhältnis aufgebaut wird.

Konrad Adenauer was born as the third of five children of Johann Konrad Adenauer (1833-1906) and his wife Helene (1849-1919) (née Scharfenberg) in Cologne. His siblings were August (1872-1952), Johannes (1873-1937), Lilli (1879-1950) and Elisabeth, who died shortly after birth. In 1894, he completed his matura and started to study law and politics at the universities of Freiburg, Munich and Bonn. He was a member of several Roman Catholic students' associations under the K.St.V. Arminia in Bonn. He finished his studies in 1901. Afterwards he worked as a lawyer at the court in Cologne. As a devout Roman Catholic, he joined the Centre Party in 1906 and was elected to Cologne's city council in the same year. In 1909, he became Vice-Mayer of Cologne. From 1917 to 1933, he served as Mayor of Cologne. He had the unpleasant task of heading Cologne in the era of British occupation following the First World War and lasting until 1926. He managed to establish faithful relations with the British military authorities and flirted with Rhenish separatism (a Rhenish state as part of Germany, but outside Prussia). During the Weimar Republic, he was president of the Prussian State Council ("Preußischer Staatsrat") from 1922 to 1933, which was the representative of the Prussian cities and provinces. When the Nazis rose to power in 1933, the Centre Party lost the "elections" in Cologne and Adenauer fled to the abbey of Maria Laach, threatened by the new government after he had refused even to shake hands with a local Nazi leader. The hosting of Adenauer for a year at this abbey was cited by its abbot after the war, when accused by Heinrich Boll and others of collaboration with the Nazis. He was imprisoned briefly after the Night of the Long Knives. During the next two years, he changed residences often due to reprisals inflicted on him by the Nazis. In 1937, he was successful in claiming at least some compensation for his once confiscated house and managed to live in seclusion for some years. According to Albert Speer Hitler expressed admiration for Adenauer, noting his building of a road circling the city as a bypass, and of a "green belt" of parks. However, both Hitler and Speer felt that due to Adenauer's principal political views and general stubbornness, he couldn't possibly play any role within their movement nor be helpful to the Nazi party in any way. After the failed assassination attempt on Hitler, in 1944, he was imprisoned for the second time, being known as an opponent of the regime. But no active role in the plot could be connected to him by the Gestapo and he was released some weeks later. Shortly after the war, the Americans installed him again as Mayor of Cologne, but the British administration dismissed him for his alleged incompetence.

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Early political career

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The patchwork continues when looking at the individual pages, as there are also problems on many of those pages. For example, extensive swatches of text are taken verbatim from seven Wikipedia articles without reference. The pages 23-25, which deal with some topics in German history, are lifted entirely from the Wikipedia with only minor adjustments.

Ten fragments are taken from a journal article that appeared in the *Academy of Management Review*. There are occasional references to the article given in the text, but it is not made clear that the pages 56–63 are almost entirely from this article, and taken verbatim. Page 58 includes an interesting copy & paste error: the printed version of the article has a footnote from the previous page continued at the bottom of the left-hand column. In the dissertation, this text can be found sandwiched-in between the text from the left-hand column and the text from the right-hand one. The sentences thus make no sense whatsoever.

Market Efficiency Assumptions

The model presented here also assumes that capital markets are semi-strong efficient. This means that publicly available information about the perceived value of a firm's assets will, on average, be reflected in the market price of those assets. Semi-strong efficiency, in particular, implies that if firms engage in specific socially responsible activities in a public way, current and potential equity holders will be aware of both the nature of these activities and their impact on the present value of a firm's future cash flows.

developed here adopts the simplifying assumption that these equity investors all have a preference for investing in firms pursuing a particular socially responsible activity although this specific activity is not important in the model. Without loss of generality, this preference can also be interpreted as a preference for a particular bundle of socially responsible activities. This simplifying assumption is relaxed in the model extensions section of the paper. Mackey, Mackey, and Barney

argue that "evidence that U.S. capital markets are, overall, semi-strong efficient does not mean that the value of a firm's equity always equals the true underlying value of the firm; certainly, there is a great deal of private information about the value of those assets and investor decisions are often systematically nonrational and affected by emotions. However, semi-strong efficiency does suggest that whatever public information exists about the value of a firm's assets is, on average, likely to be reflected in the price of those assets. In this context, semi-strong efficiency suggests that when a firm publicly pursues socially responsible activities that reduce the present value of its cash flows, current and potential investors will factor these actions and their consequences into decisions about whether or not to buy or sell this firm's stock."

Socially Responsible Activities and Firm Cash Flows

Finally, while acknowledging that some socially responsible activities can sometimes have a positive impact on the present value of a firm's (sic) cash flows, our model examines the consequences of only those socially responsible activities that reduce the present value of a firm's cash flows. In this way the model focuses on a central theoretical issue raised by those who study corporate social responsibility that managers should sometimes abandon efforts to maximize the present value of their firm's future cash flows in favor of socially responsible activities that reduce the value of those cash flows. Obviously, identifying socially responsible activities that increase the present value of a firm's cash flows is interesting in its own right. However, no new theory is required to explain why firms will pursue such activities, once identified. Such actions are consistent with received economic and financial theories of firm behavior. But new theory is required to explain why firms might pursue socially responsible actions that reduce the present value of their cash flows. Focusing the model only on these situations helps develop this critical aspect of the theory of corporate social responsibility.

Model Assumptions

The model presented here also assumes that capital markets are semi-strong efficient (Fama, 1970). This means that publicly available information about the perceived value of a firm's assets will, on average, be reflected in the market price of those assets. Semi-strong efficiency, in particular, implies that if firms engage in specific socially responsible activities in a public way, current and potential equity holders will be aware of both the nature of these activities and their impact on the present value of a firm's future cash flows, and will, on average,

(p. 820)

adjust these valuations of a firm's equities accordingly. There is substantial evidence that U.S. capital markets are, overall, semi-strong efficient (Copeland et al., 1994). This does not mean that the value of a firm's equity always equals the true underlying value of the firm; certainly, there is a great deal of private information about the value of those assets (Fama, 1970) and investor decisions are often systematically nonrational (Tversky & Kahneman, 1974) and affected by emotions (Schiller, 1999; Shleifer, 2000; Thaler, 1987a,b). However, semi-strong efficiency does suggest that whatever public information exists about the value of a firm's assets is, on average, likely to be reflected in the price of those assets (Fama, 1998). In this context, semi-strong efficiency suggests that when a firm publicly pursues socially responsible activities that reduce the present value of its cash flows, current and potential investors will factor these actions and their consequences into decisions about whether or not to buy or sell this firm's stock.

Socially Responsible Activities and Firm Cash Flows

Finally, while acknowledging that some socially responsible activities can sometimes have a positive impact on the present value of a firm's cash flows (Godfrey, 2004; McWilliams & Siegel, 2001; Waddock & Graves, 1997; Godfrey, 2004), our model examines the consequences of only those socially responsible activities that reduce the present value of a firm's cash flows.⁴ In this way, the model focuses on a central theoretical issue raised by those who study corporate social responsibility — that managers should sometimes abandon efforts to maximize the present value of their firm's future cash flows in favor of socially responsible activities that reduce the value of those cash flows. Obviously, identifying socially responsible activities that increase the present value of a firm's cash flows is interesting in its own right (Godfrey, 2004; McWilliams & Siegel, 2001; Waddock & Graves, 1997). However, no new theory is required to explain why firms will pursue such activities, once identified. Since actions are consistent with received economic and financial theories of firm behavior, that new theory is required to explain why firms might pursue socially responsible actions that reduce the present value of their cash flows. Focusing the model only on these situations helps develop this critical aspect of the theory of corporate social responsibility.

21 | prefer to invest in. The model developed here adopts the simplifying assumption that these equity investors all have a preference for investing in firms pursuing a particular socially responsible activity although this specific activity is not important in the model. Without loss of generality, this preference can also be interpreted as a preference for a particular bundle of socially responsible activities. This simplifying assumption is relaxed in the model extensions section of the paper.

issue. They already have the experts and the expertise we [sic] need for this in place at those organizations, so the real challenge is to utilize existing structures and areas of responsibility more effectively. One important measure of success in the opinion of Mr. Grube is the sustainability ratings issued by accredited agencies. Scoring well in such rankings would demonstrate that external experts believe they're on the right track and have taken the proper measures. That's also why Daimler authorities are so pleased to have Daimler been listed on the Dow Jones Sustainability Index (DJSI) for the third consecutive year in 2007. Mr. Grube accepts that there's always room for improvement. Daimler's goal is to receive worldwide approval for business activities not just from rating agencies but, more importantly, from their various stakeholders, by which customers, employees, shareholders, politicians, government agencies, NGOs, the media, and direct neighbors are meant. Daimler needs to improve here, and one way to do this will be to intensify and restructure the system of engaging in dialogue with their stakeholders. It's very important not only to tell the stakeholders what they're already doing right but also to discuss with them what could be done better in the future.

Some achievements of Daimler 2007 (2008):

Green Car of the year 2007: in New York the Mercedes-Benz E 320 BlueTEC beat out 14 competitors for the title of "World Green Car 2007". The E 320 BlueTEC is among the cleanest and most economical vehicles in its class.

already have the experts and the expertise we need at those organizations, so the real challenge is to utilize existing structures and areas of responsibility more effectively.

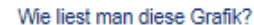
— — — How will you assess the performance of your sustainability management system?

One important measure of success is the sustainability ratings issued by accredited agencies. Scoring well in such rankings would demonstrate that external experts believe we're on the right track and have taken the proper measures. That's also why we're so pleased to have Daimler been listed on the Dow Jones Sustainability Index (DJSI) for the third consecutive year in 2007. Still, there's always room for improvement.

— — — What are the major challenges Daimler faces in sustainability management?

Our goal must be to receive worldwide approval for business activities not just from rating agencies but, more importantly, from their various stakeholders, by which I mean customers, employees, shareholders, politicians, government agencies, NGOs, the media, and direct neighbors. We need to improve here, and one way to do this will be to intensify and restructure our system of engaging in dialogue with our stakeholders. It's very important not only to tell our stakeholders what we're already doing right but also to discuss with them what we can do better in the future.

Inaugural-Dissertation zur Erlangung des doctor medicinae der medizinischen Fakultät der Westfälischen Wilhelms-Universität Münster. 1.
Berichterstatter: PD Dr. Christoph Schmidt, 2. Berichterstatter: PD Dr. Marc Schult. Tag der mündlichen Prüfung: 5.12.2007, Publikation: Münster,
13.12.2007. → Download Deutsche Nationalbibliothek, → Download Universitätsbibliothek Münster



Haupttext																			
001	002	003	004	005	006	007	008	009	010	011	012	013	014	015	016	017	018	019	020
021	022	023	024	025	026	027	028	029	030	031	032	033	034	035	036	037	038	039	040
041	042	043	044	045	046	047	048	049	050	051	052	053	054	055	056	057	058	059	060
061	062	063	064	065	066	067	068	069	070	071	072	073	074	075	076	077			



[1.] Jhg/Fragment 010 04 - Diskussion

Brock 2003, Fragment, Jhg, KeineWertung, SMWFFragment, Schutzlevel, ZuSichten

Bearbeitet: 23. April 2014, 08:45 (Hindemith)

Erstellt: 23. April 2014, 08:45 Hindemith

Typus	Bearbeiter	Gesichtet
KeineWertung	Hindemith	✗
Untersuchte Arbeit:		Quelle: Brock 2003
Seite: 10, Zeilen: 4-8		Seite(n): 8, Zeilen: 12ff
Im Rahmen der vorliegenden Untersuchung wurden sämtliche der an den Kliniken für Anästhesiologie und operative Intensivmedizin und Thorax-, Herz- und Gefäßchirurgie aktuell etablierten klinischen Standards für Eingriffe am offenen Herzen praktiziert.		Im Rahmen der vorliegenden Untersuchung wurden sämtliche der an den Kliniken für Anästhesiologie und operative Intensivmedizin und Thorax-, Herz- und Gefäßchirurgie aktuell etablierten klinischen Standards für Eingriffe am offenen Herzen praktiziert.
Anmerkungen		Sichter
Wohl ein Standardsatz.		Hindemith

[2.] Jhg/Fragment 011 02 - Diskussion

Brock 2003, Fragment, Jhg, KeineWertung, SMWFFragment, Schutzlevel, ZuSichten

Bearbeitet: 23. April 2014, 08:50 (Hindemith)

Erstellt: 23. April 2014, 08:50 Hindemith

Typus	Bearbeiter	Gesichtet
KeineWertung	Hindemith	✗
Untersuchte Arbeit:		Quelle: Brock 2003
Seite: 11, Zeilen: 2-10		Seite(n): 10, 11, Zeilen: 10: 2ff; 11: 1ff
Sämtliche der an den Universitätskliniken für Anästhesiologie und operative Intensivmedizin (Direktor: Univ.-Prof. Dr. med. Dr. h.c. H. Van Aken, FRCA, FANZCA) und für Herz-, Thorax- und Gefäßchirurgie (Direktor: Univ.-Prof. Dr. med. H.H. Scheld) klinisch praktizierten Standards kamen unverändert zum Einsatz. Das Management von Narkoseführung und extrakorporaler Zirkulation (EKZ) und die operativen Techniken wurden nicht zu Studiengzwecken modifiziert. In Abänderung der etablierten Vorgehensweise wurde in der Untersuchungsgruppe die MUF anstelle des standardmäßigen Cell Savers (Haemonetics Cell Saver 5) eingesetzt.		Sämtliche der an den Universitätskliniken für Anästhesiologie und operative Intensivmedizin (Direktor: Univ.-Prof. Dr. med. H. Van Aken) und für Herz-, Thoraxund Gefäßchirurgie (Direktor: Univ.-Prof. Dr. med. H.H. Scheld) klinisch praktizierten Standards kamen unverändert zum Einsatz. Das Management von Narkoseführung und extrakorporaler Zirkulation und die operativen Techniken wurden nicht zu Studiengzwecken modifiziert. In Abänderung der etablierten Vorgehensweise wurde das [Seite 11] Autotransfusionssystem C.A.T.S. anstelle des üblichen diskontinuierlich arbeitenden Cell Savers (Haemonetics Cell Saver 5) eingesetzt
Anmerkungen		Sichter
Ein Quellenverweis fehlt.		(Hindemith)

Got you!

[1.] Jhg/Fragment 010 04 - Diskussion

Brook 2003, Fragment, Jhg, KeineWertung, SMWIFragment, Schutzlevel, ZuSichten

Bearbeitet: 23. April 2014, 08:45 (Hindemith)

Erstellt: 23. April 2014, 08:45 Hindemith

Typus

KeineWertung

Bearbeiter

Hindemith

Gesichtet

X

Untersuchte Arbeit:

Seite: 10, Zeilen: 4-8

Quelle: Brook 2003

Seite(n): 8, Zeilen: 12ff

Farbig

Im Rahmen der vorliegenden Untersuchung wurden sämtliche der an den Kliniken für Anästhesiologie und operative Intensivmedizin und Thorax-, Herz- und Gefäßchirurgie aktuell etablierten klinischen Standards für Eingriffe am offenen Herzen praktiziert.

Im Rahmen der vorliegenden Untersuchung wurden sämtliche der an den Kliniken für Anästhesiologie und operative Intensivmedizin und Thorax-, Herz- und Gefäßchirurgie aktuell etablierten klinischen Standards für Eingriffe am offenen Herzen praktiziert.

Anmerkungen

Wohl ein Standardsatz.

Sichter

Hindemith

[2.] Jhg/Fragment 011 02 - Diskussion

Brook 2003, Fragment, Jhg, KeineWertung, SMWIFragment, Schutzlevel, ZuSichten

Bearbeitet: 23. April 2014, 08:50 (Hindemith)

Erstellt: 23. April 2014, 08:50 Hindemith

Typus

KeineWertung

Bearbeiter

Hindemith

Gesichtet

X

Untersuchte Arbeit:

Seite: 11, Zeilen: 2-10

Quelle: Brook 2003

Seite(n): 10, 11, Zeilen: 10: 2ff; 11: 1ff

Farbig

Sämtliche der an den Universitätskliniken für Anästhesiologie und operative Intensivmedizin (Direktor: Univ.-Prof. Dr. med. Dr. h.c. H. Van Aken, FRCA, FANZCA) und für Herz-, Thorax- und Gefäßchirurgie (Direktor: Univ.-Prof. Dr. med. H.M. Scheld) klinisch praktisierten Standards kamen unverändert zum Einsatz. Das Management von Maskenführung und extrakorporaler Zirkulation (EKZ) und die operativen Techniken wurden nicht zu Studienzwecken modifiziert. In Abänderung der etablierten Vorgehensweise wurde in der Untersuchungsgruppe die MUF anstelle des standardmäßigen Cell Savers (Haemonetics Cell Saver S) eingesetzt.

Sämtliche der an den Universitätskliniken für Anästhesiologie und operative Intensivmedizin (Direktor: Univ.-Prof. Dr. med. H. Van Aken) und für Herz-, Thorax- und Gefäßchirurgie (Direktor: Univ.-Prof. Dr. med. H.M. Scheld) klinisch praktisierten Standards kamen unverändert zum Einsatz. Das Management von Maskenführung und extrakorporaler Zirkulation und die operativen Techniken wurden nicht zu Studienzwecken modifiziert. In Abänderung der etablierten Vorgehensweise wurde das

[Seite 11]

Autotransfusionssystem C.A.T.S. anstelle des üblichen diskontinuierlich arbeitenden Cell Savers (Haemonetics Cell Saver S) eingesetzt

Anmerkungen

Ein Quellenverweis fehlt.

Sichter

(Hindemith)

BETTER CALL SAUL

JETZT ANSEHEN >

Fragment-Werkzeuge

Alles Farbig

Letzte Aktivitäten

-  **CIVBefunde**
bearbeitet von Hindemith vor 3 Stunden
-  **CIVFragment 022 17**
bearbeitet von Kign vor 3 Stunden
-  **CIVFragment 046 01**
bearbeitet von Hindemith vor 3 Stunden
-  **CIVFragment 047 01**
bearbeitet von Hindemith vor 3 Stunden

[Zeige mehr >](#)

JETZT ANSEHEN

JETZT ANSEHEN

Dear XXX:↓

An automated check for duplicated text revealed that a significant fraction (>20%) of the text in this manuscript appears to have been cut-and-pasted from other published works. I have not attempted to investigate the details. These text matches might result from copying and pasting text from your own papers, perhaps in the materials and methods section. However, even this common practice is a violation of copyright. I remind you that authors are routinely required to assign their copyright to the publisher at the time any manuscript is published. This means you should not cut and paste published text -- even from your own papers. Because of many text matches, I am not willing to consider the current version for publication. However, you are welcome to revise the manuscript by removing any copied text and resubmit it as a new manuscript.↓

Editor-in Chief↓

Thank you for your e-mails giving your explanation for the similarities between your article **** and the previously published work by you and your co-authors, ****. The Editors considered your response but have concluded that the extent of **the re-use of material from [a]** in this new paper goes **beyond** what is acceptable or reasonable. Approximately **43%** of your new paper is reproduced from **[a]** either **exactly** or in **very similar form**. This is not acceptable because: ↓

- (a) there is **not enough new** material here to justify a new publication, and ↓
- (b) paper **[a] was not cited** in this new paper. ↓

As a result of this **serious issue**, the following **actions** will be taken: ↓

- Your paper *** will **be withdrawn** from consideration by Journal of Physics D: Applied Physics immediately and no revised version of this paper will be considered. Since ** **was already advised** against such behaviour by our sister journal Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter in **March 2012** we have decided that: ↓
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a p-value of less than 0.05 was considered statistically significant. Before analysis, any data that had more than 25% of the questions incomplete were excluded to ensure the credibility of results. **For categorical variables in the contingency table, data were presented in numbers (n) and percentages (%), and were analyzed by the Chi-square test. For continuous variables, data were presented in the mean $\pm$ SD, and mean comparisons were analyzed by a 2-tailed t-test (2 groups) or a one-way ANOVA (>2 groups). The post-hoc Scheffe method was then used to determine the pairwise differences between the group means**

1 For categorical variables in the contingency table, data were presented in numbers (n) and percentages (%), and were analyzed by the Chi-square test. For continuous variables, data were presented in median and range (25th pctl-75th pctl) and medians comparisons were analyzed by a Wilcoxon rank-sum test, or **1** data were presented in the mean $\pm$ SD and mean comparisons were analyzed by a 2-tailed t-test. Multiple regression was applied to determine the relationships of serum Mg with renal function and bone mineral metabolism parameters. The values on serum Mg, bone mineral metabolism parameters and renal function indicators **1** were log transformed before analysis because of the data's skewed distribution. The regression analysis outcomes are presented in unstandardized coefficients (B) and standardized coefficients (β), at a 95% Confidence Interval (CI) for B. **1** All statistical procedures were performed using

represent about only 1% of the increase in LV mass [5]. The fibrotic process in Fabry cardiomyopathy starts with intramural involvement with later transmural involvement. Fibrosis is ⁴ invariably present in the basal posterolateral segments [16]. Magnetic ¹¹ resonance imaging showed increased gadolinium uptake involving the basal segment of the LV posterolateral wall, typical for myocardial fibrosis in advanced Fabry cardiomyopathy. End-diastolic thicknesses of the LV septum and posterolateral walls were 16 mm and 15 mm, respectively ⁴ [17]. Cardiac magnetic resonance imaging is the imaging modality of choice in these cases. ⁴ Globotriaosylceramide accumulation has been observed in vascular endothelial and smooth muscle cells, cardiomyocytes, conduction tissue, and valvular fibroblasts ² [18]. Recently, Sachdev et al. [19] showed that about 6% of male patients with late onset and about 1% of patients with early onset of hypertrophic cardiomyopathy have low α -Gal activity and Fabry disease. They screened plasma α -Gal activity in a group of 79 hypertrophic cardiomyopathy

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disease should be considered in the differential diagnosis of LV hypertrophy patients.

Valvular changes

¹⁵ Valvular changes are believed to be caused by the lipid storage and fibrosis of valvular tissue [8]. The incidence of valvular changes does not differ between hemizygotés and heterozygotés [20]. Postmortem examinations ³ of the heart of patients with Fabry disease illustrated the ²³ maximal accumulation of the major glycosphingolipid substrate, and trihexosyl ceramide, in the lysosomes of all the cardiac tissues examined; the greatest concentrations were found in the mitral valve in addition to the LV myocardium ² [21]. Estimates about the valvular involvement in Fabry disease differ significantly. ²² Minor structural abnormalities of the mitral valve were found in 17 subjects (57%). The aortic valve was affected in 14 patients (47%). Valvular abnormalities were often associated with minor/mild degrees of regurgitation [9]. In Fabry cardiomyopathy, echocardiography may reveal very prominent papillary

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were purchased from Shanghai SLAC Laboratory Animal Co., Ltd.

(SCXK 2007-0005). Animals were maintained under conditions of controlled temperature (22 ± 2 °C), humidity (50-70%) and illumination (12-h light-dark cycles with lights on at 07:00 h) with free access to food and water. All treatments were approved by the Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee of Fujian Medical University

and were carried out in accordance with the National Institute of Health Guide for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals.

Intracerebral 6-OHDA injections One week after arriving at our facility, rats were anesthetized with 2% pentobarbital (40 mg/kg, i.p.). The

PD rat model was established

by unilateral infusion of the neurotoxin 6-hydrodopamine (6-OHDA)

(9 µg in 3 µl)

of 0.02% ascorbic acid in saline) into the right

SNc (AP: -5.0 mm, ML: +1.5 mm, DV: -7.5 mm) and the right MFB (AP: -1.4 mm, ML: +2.3 mm, DV: -7.7 mm) according to the atlas of Paxinos and Watson. At 2, 4 and 6 weeks after surgery,

apomorphine (APO) - induced rotational behavior contralateral to the lesioned side was monitored for 30 min. Only animals that showed

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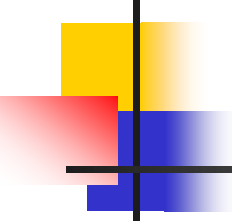
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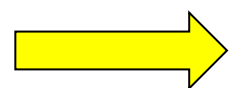
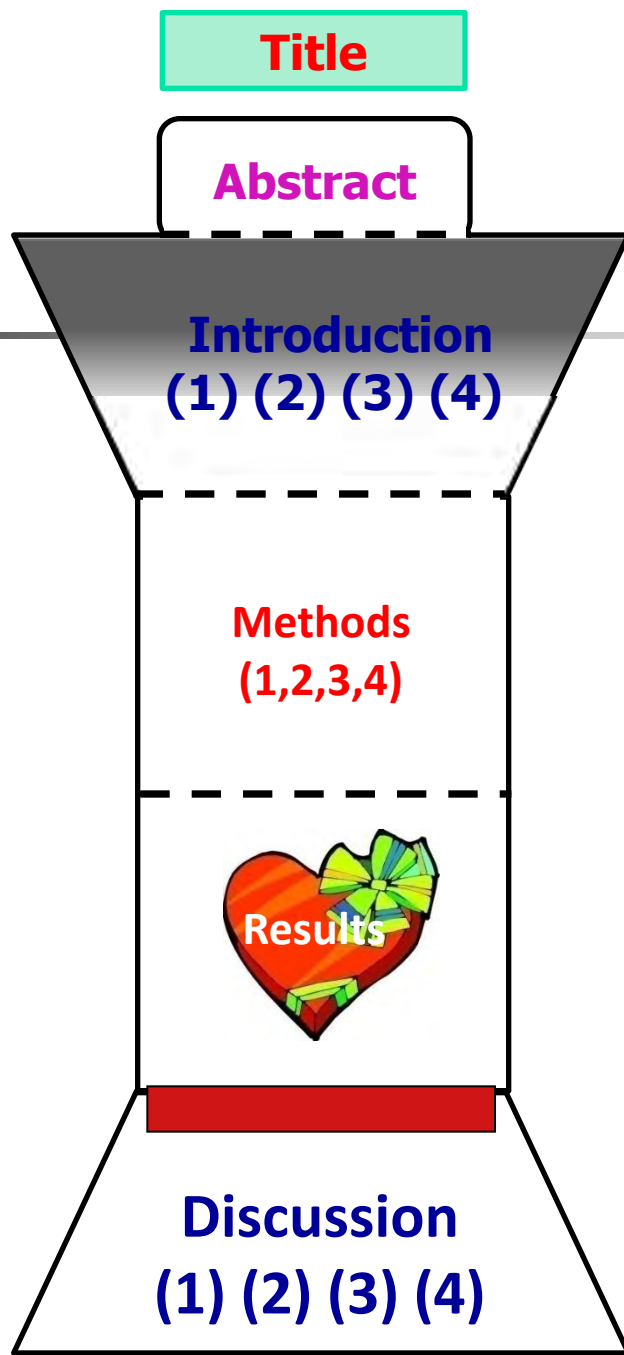
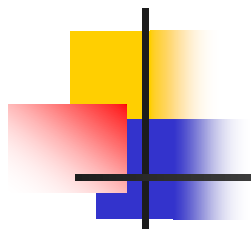
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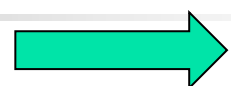
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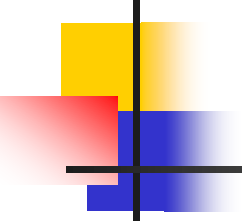
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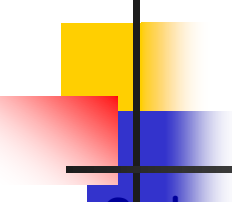


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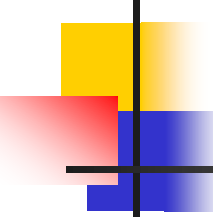
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1. Facts and Problems

- Oral cancer is one of the major prevalent cancers worldwide (Jemal et al., 2011) and the main factors of oral cancer are associated with alcohol consumption, smoking, betel quid chewing, diet and poor oral hygiene (Ko et al., 1995; Maier et al., 1993; Marshall et al., 1992; McLaughlin et al., 1988; Ogden, 2005).
- In Taiwan, oral cancer is one of the major causes of cancer death among males and the death rate of oral cancer had increased by 2.5 times over the last two decades. The patients with oral cancer usually have poor quality of life because of the social isolation and the physical or emotional disorder (Zain, 2001).
- The conventional treatments for oral cancer are surgical removal, radiotherapy and chemotherapy (Shah and Gil, 2009).
- However, the cure rate is still unsatisfactory due to the poor response of the chemotherapy (Chen et al., 2004) and the side effects caused by common treatments. Thus, some new remedies like phytodynamic (Hopper et al., 2004) and gene therapy (Xi and Grandis, 2003) are considered as having potential for oral cancer treatment without serious side effects. In addition, various natural plants had been evaluated the potential anti-oral cancer activities and might be used as chemoprevention or alternative therapy of oral cancer. For example, the green tea extract and green tea polyphenols were shown to selectively induce apoptosis in oral carcinoma cells (Hsu et al., 2002). The antioxidants present in natural plants such as quercetin, resveratrol (ElAttar and Virji, 1999), curcumin (Elattar and Virji, 2000), kaempferol (Kang et al., 2010) and proanthocyanidin (King et al., 2007) were found to possess anti-oral cancer activity.



1. Facts and Problems

- Oropharyngeal cancer is the seventh common cancer worldwide [1] while South and Southeast Asia, including Taiwan, were characterized by high incidence rates [2].
- A significant increasing trend of oral cancer was observed in males and the mortality rate of oral cancer had increased by 2.5 times over the last two decades in Taiwan [3]. The conventional treatments for oral cancer are surgical removal, radiotherapy and chemotherapy [4].
- However, those treatments are still unsatisfactory due to the poor response of the chemotherapy [5], disfigurement after surgery and the serious side effects caused by chemotherapy and radiotherapy. To improve oral cancer treatments, novel therapeutic strategies, new drugs and alternative medicines were highly desired.

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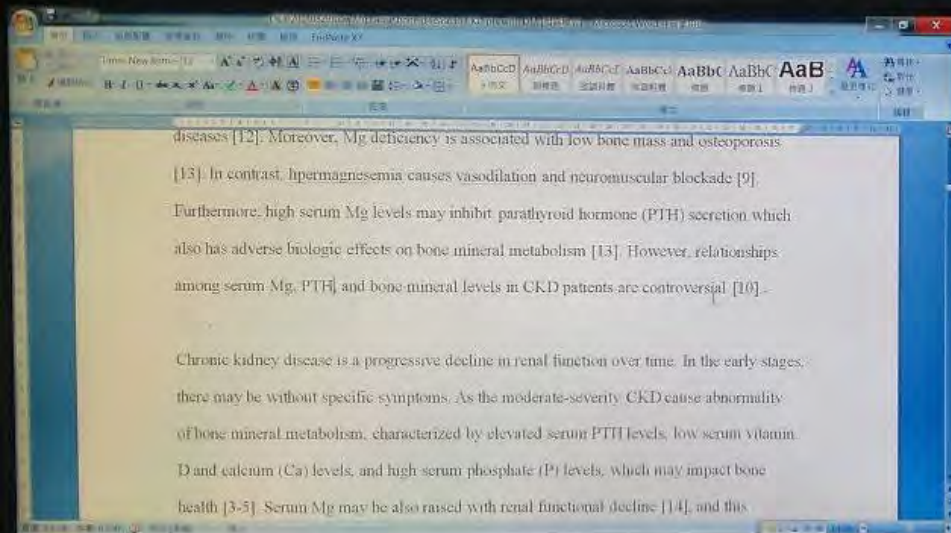
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largest matches in Methods

disrupt the circadian variations of striatal Glu and GABA levels. Key words: Melatonin; Glutamate; GABA; Dopamine; 6-hydroxydopamine Introduction

Materials and methods Animals Adult male Sprague-Dawley rats (weighing 200-220 g at the

commencement of experiments)

were purchased from Shanghai SLAC Laboratory Animal Co., Ltd.

(SCXK 2007-0005). Animals were maintained under conditions of controlled temperature (22 ± 2 °C), humidity (50-70%) and illumination (12-h light-dark cycles with lights on at 07:00 h) with free access to food and water. All treatments were approved by the Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee of Fujian Medical University

and were carried out in accordance with the National Institute of Health Guide for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals.

Intracerebral 6-OHDA injections One week after arriving at our facility, rats were anesthetized with 2% pentobarbital (40 mg/kg, i.p.). The

PD rat model was established

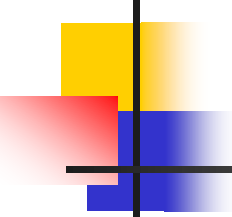
by unilateral infusion of the neurotoxin 6-hydroxydopamine (6-OHDA)

(9 µg in 3 µl

of 0.02% ascorbic acid in saline) into the right

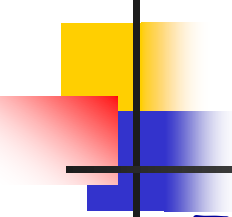
SNc (AP: -5.0 mm, ML: +1.5 mm, DV: -7.5 mm) and the right MFB (AP: -1.4 mm, ML: +2.3 mm, DV: -7.7 mm) according to the atlas of Paxinos and Watson. At 2, 4 and 6 weeks after surgery,





Materials and Methods

- The gross tumor volume on the primary site and neck (GTV-P and GTV-N, respectively) included all disease visualized on CT and/or MRI.
- Clinical target volumes (CTVs) of both GTV-P and GTV-N were designed to include microscopic disease by adding up to 8-10 mm to both GTVs, with smaller margins allowed near critical intracranial structures or the spinal cord (the smallest margin is 3mm).
- Preventative irradiation to other high-risk areas including draining lymphatics (i.e., uninvolved neck lymph nodes) was not performed.
- An additional 3mm margin was augmented to CTVs to create the planning target volume (PTV) to allow for a setup variability and internal motion.



Materials and Methods

- The gross tumor volume on the primary site and neck (GTV-P and GTV-N, respectively) included all disease visualized **either on CT or MRI** or both CT and MRI (23).
- Clinical target volumes (CTVs) of both GTV-P and GTV-N **included** microscopic disease by adding up to 8-10 mm to GTVs.
- **However, smaller margins around 3 mm were allowed when CTVs are near critical organs, such as brain stem or the spinal cord. High-risk areas, such as draining lymphatics were also prevented if possible.**
- An additional 3 mm margin was extended to CTVs to create the planning target volume (PTV) to allow for a setup variability and internal motion (24).



AntConc (Windows, Macintosh OS X, and Linux)

Build 3.2.4

Laurence Anthony, Ph.D.

Center for English Language Education in Science and Engineering, School of Science and Engineering, Waseda University, 3-4-1 Okubo, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 169-8555, Japan

October 4, 2011

Introduction

AntConc is a freeware, multiplatform tool for carrying out corpus linguistics research and data-driven learning. It runs on any computer running Microsoft Windows (tested on Win 98/Me/2000/NT, XP, Vista, Win 7), Macintosh OS X (tested on 10.4.x, 10.5.x, 10.6.x), and Linux (tested on Ubuntu 10). It is developed in Perl using ActiveState's PerlApp compiler to generate executables for the different operating systems.

Installation

Windows

On Windows systems, simply double click the *AntConc* icon and this will launch the program. No installation is necessary.

Macintosh OS X

On Macintosh systems, first install and launch X11. X11 is a graphical toolkit that is available on the disks included with the computer or via the Apple website. Next, double click double click the *AntConc* icon and this will launch the program. No installation is necessary.



File Global Settings Tool Preferences About

Corpus Files

Total No. 0

Concordance Concordance Plot File View Clusters Collocates Word List Keyword List

Hit	KWIC	File

Search Term ☒ Words ☐ Case ☐ Regex

Advanced

Start Stop Sort

Concordance Hits

0

Search Window Size

50

Corpus Files

Changes in brai
depression in t
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Magnesium in ma
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Zinc deficiency
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Reversal of typ
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A connection be
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A model of the
A TRPM7 variant
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- Concordance
- Concordance Plot
- File View
- Clusters
- Collocates
- Word List
- Keyword List

Hit	KWIC	File
123	ne-Delalande B. Loss of MAGT1 abrogates the Mg2+ flux	Loss of MAGT
124	of the Mg2+ transporter MAGT1 as the cause of this d	Loss of MAGT
125	d an Mg2+ flux through MAGT1 that was important for	Loss of MAGT
126	we ruled out large MAGT1 in T cell signaling +	Loss of MAGT
127	nt in both patients in MAGT1 , a gene coding for a M	Loss of MAGT
128	on of the exon 7 of MAGT1 and induced the splicing	Loss of MAGT
129	led to a decrease of MAGT1 mRNA of .80 % by nonse	Loss of MAGT
130	leading to the loss of MAGT1 protein expression in th	Loss of MAGT
131	sion in the patients. MAGT1 deficiency impairs TCR-in	Loss of MAGT
132	about the function of MAGT1 in lymphocytes prior to	Loss of MAGT
133	AL. 293T) showed that MAGT1 induces a highly selecti	Loss of MAGT
134	ich was consistent with MAGT1 as a Mg2+ transporter i	Loss of MAGT
135	defect and the loss of MAGT1 in the patients, we loo	Loss of MAGT
136	h ectopic expression of MAGT1 , restoring the TCR-induce	Loss of MAGT
137	results established that MAGT1 mediated the Mg2+ influx	Loss of MAGT
138	cell activation. Thus, MAGT1 deficiency was the proba	Loss of MAGT
139	of PLC 1 activation in MAGT1 -deficient patients Sinc	Loss of MAGT
140	Mg2+ influx mediated by MAGT1 after TCR stimulation wa	Loss of MAGT
141	d for by overexpressing MAGT1 in the B cell line [21	Loss of MAGT

Search Term

☒ Words ☐ Case ☐ Regex

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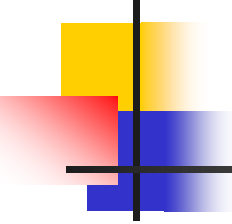
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Search Window Size

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MagT1

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Literature review

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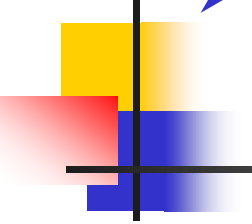
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rszawa, Poland. The aim of the study was to determine the influence of compost produced from munic
Olsztyn, Poland. The aim of the study was to determine the effect of magnesium application (50 and
ztyn, Poland The purpose of the study was to determine the effect of organic-mineral and mineral fe
ztyn, Poland The purpose of the study was to determine the effect of organic-mineral and mineral fe
ent. Enzymatic in vitro digestion was used to determine percentage of released minerals. On average
t of drinking water have been shown to determine the concentration of plasma-Mg in anima
or conversely, changes in Mg;PATP could determine the activity of PKA and TRPM7;is endog
wska A, Maciejewski J. A prospective study to determine the significance of ventricular late potenti
synthesis. The aim of our work was to determine the influence of sodium fluoride on the
strowski The aim of this study was to determine the effect of coffee intake on the lev
zin;iska The aim of this study was to determine the level of Ht, Hb, Mg in erythrocyt
nce (ANOVA), Fisher;is PLSD was used to determine significant differences in multiple comp
erythrocyte Mg content, we attempted to determine Mg fluxes in erythrocytes from tumor-be
Counter, Strasbourg, France) was used to determine hematological parameters. In order to ol
al magnesium load test was performed to determine whether migraineurs had a disorder of
ences. It seems therefore necessary to determine the therapeutic index (LD 50 / ED 50)
icient rats, this study was designed to determine whether endotoxin directly enhances nitr
ible for iNOS gene induction [23]. To determine the involvement of the above LPS recept
entrifuged at 1000 x g for 10 min. To determine Mg2+, the supernatant was diluted with
The aim of the present study was to determine whether there is a difference in eryth
etric method using spectrofluorimeter. To determine the fluorescence ratio correlating with
strowski The aim of this study was to determine, the effect coffee intake on content o
ezin;iska The aim of the study was to determine level of Ht, Hb, Mg in erythrocytes a
rats [37]. Their study was designed to determine whether chronic Mg sulfate administratio
a Some investigators have attempted to determine whether high serum cholesterol levels c
load should be performed, i.e. find and determine free and bound forms of Mg(II) ions a
st technique using Mg stable isotope to determine intestinal Mg absorption and urinary ex

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- The authors performed a good work, and I have no concerns from the scientific point of view.



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There is elements of language that allow us to beter understand the world. Abstractions in language help us classify ideas into groups so that we may generalize or specify parts within a label. For instance a car is made up of many parts, such as the engine, the wheels, the body, etc. We call it a car instead of “an engine driving the wheels with a body atatched to carry passengers”, to make it easier for us not only to transfer the thought within our mind, but also to others. Also, by calling it a car, we have differentiated the object from a train or a bike, both being other modes of transportation.

Abstractions are part of our mental grids that help us by chopping reality into fragments so that we may organize it and put it into our grasp of understanding. Something such as temperature cannot be measured because it is infinitely variable. It is just our environment reduced to numbers so that we can conceive it in our minds. Again, our world is divided into pieces so the human mind can understand it bit buy bit. From seeing a car to measuring the temperature, language offers a explanation to our experiences and is powerful tool to help us think.



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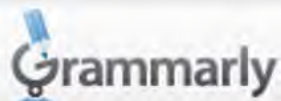
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Modal verbs	9
Use of adjectives and adverbs	4
Use of nouns	1
Subject and verb agreement	7
Verb agreement	1
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Punctuation within a clause	8
Closing punctuation	1
Special character punctuation	2
Sentence fragment	3
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Accidentally confused words	1
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Usage of colloquial speech	27



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冠词	4	
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